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SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR

(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations February-2022

ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

(Common to CE, ME & AGE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a What are scales and sludges, how are they formed in boilers? 6M
 b What are the essential requirements of potable water? What are the specifications of the drinking water according to BIS & WHO Standards? 6M

OR

- 2 Explain the ion exchange process used to soften water. Why is it considered as the best method to soften the water and mention various advantages and disadvantages? 12M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Derive the Nernst equation. How does it explain the dependence of the electrode potential on concentration of the electrolyte solution? How can you determine the equilibrium constant of a reaction using Nernst equation? 8M
 b Calculate the single electrode potential of zinc in 0.05M ZnSO₄ solution at 25⁰C. 4M
 $E^0_{Zn/Zn^{2+}} = 0.763V.$

OR

- 4 a Discuss sacrificial anode cathodic protection. What is the condition for a metal to act as a sacrificial anode? 6M
 b Explain impressed current cathodic protection method to prevent corrosion. 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 What is the necessity and significance of elemental analysis of coal? How can you analyze coal with the help of proximate and ultimate analysis? 12M

OR

- 6 a Define plastics. Differentiate between thermoplastics and thermosetting plastics. 4M
 b Explain the preparation, properties and uses of Bakelite and PVC. 8M

UNIT-IV

- 7 What is viscosity? How will you determine the viscosity of lubricating oil with the help of Redwood viscometer? 12M

OR

- 8 a Define cement. What are the constituents of cement? Classify the different types of cements. 6M
 b Define composite material. Write any eight applications of Composite materials? 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Explain the BET Equation. 6M
 b What is colloid? Classify the colloids based on the physical state. 6M

OR

- 10 Discuss the principle, instrumentation and applications of Transmission electron microscopy (TEM). 12M

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